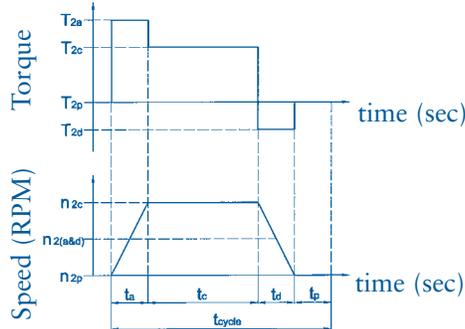


## Determination of the Duty Cycle (ED)

### Sample Output Profile



$$ED = \frac{t_a + t_c + t_d}{t_{\text{cycle}}}$$

If  $ED < 60\%$  and  $(t_a + t_c + t_d) < 20$  minutes, perform a cycle operation selection (S5)

If  $ED > 60\%$  or  $(t_a + t_c + t_d) > 20$  minutes, perform a continuous operation selection (S1)

Index	
1	Input
2	Output
a	Acceleration
B	Maximum Acceleration
c	Constant
d	Deceleration
m	Mean
max	Maximum
n	Nominal
p	Pause

Symbol	Unit	Description
ED	%	Duty Cycle
fs	–	Shock Factor
i	–	Ratio
J	kg-cm <sup>2</sup>	Moment of Inertia
n	RPM	Speed
t	s	Time
T	Nm	Torque
Zh	–	Number of Cycles
$\eta$	%	Efficiency

## Selection of Optimum Gearbox for a Continuous Operation (S1)

Data needed before selection can be performed:

1. Output profile
2. Desired ratio (i)

Calculations to be performed:

1. Mean Output Speed

$$\Rightarrow n_{2m} = \frac{n_{2a}t_a + n_{2c}t_c + n_{2d}t_d}{t_a + t_c + t_d} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

2. Root – Mean Output Torque

$$\Rightarrow T_{2m} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{n_{2a}t_a T_{2a}^3 + n_{2c}t_c T_{2c}^3 + n_{2d}t_d T_{2d}^3}{n_{2a}t_a + n_{2c}t_c + n_{2d}t_d}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Selection Criteria for Gearbox:

1. Mean Output Speed

must not exceed the nominal speed rating of the gearbox.

$$n_{2m} \cdot i \leq n_{1n}$$

2. Mean Output Torque must

not exceed the nominal torque rating of the gearbox.

$$T_{2m} \leq T_{2n}$$

See technical data tables for values of  $n_{1n}$  and  $T_{2n}$



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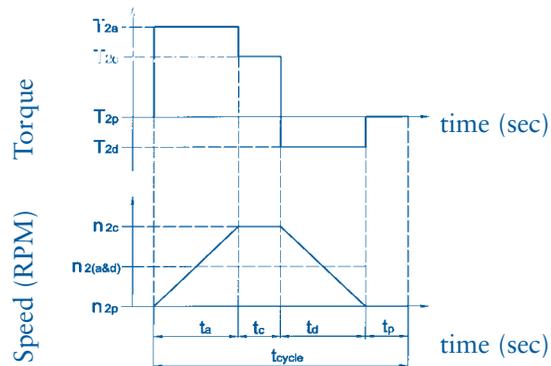
## for a Cycle Operation (S5)

Data needed before selection can be performed:

1. Maximum Torque of the motor ( $T_{1B}$ )
2. Output profile
3. Desired ratio ( $i$ )
4. Inertia of the load ( $J_L$ )\*
5. Inertia of the motor ( $J_{motor}$ )\*

\* optional

## Sample Output Profile



Calculations to be performed:

1. Shock Factor ( $f_s$ )
 

$Z_h = \frac{3600}{t_{cycle}}$	$Z_h < 1000 \Rightarrow f_s = 1.0$ $1000 < Z_h < 1500 \Rightarrow f_s = 1.1$ $1500 < Z_h < 2000 \Rightarrow f_s = 1.3$ $2000 < Z_h < 3000 \Rightarrow f_s = 1.6$ $3000 < Z_h \Rightarrow f_s = 2.0$
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2. Maximum Output Torque  $T_{2max} = T_{1B} \cdot i \cdot f_s \cdot \eta = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Selection Criteria for Gearbox:

1. Maximum Output Speed

must not exceed the maximum speed rating of the gearbox.

$$n_{2c} \cdot i \leq n_{1max}$$

2. Maximum Output Torque

must not exceed the maximum torque rating of the gearbox.

$$T_{2max} \leq T_{2B}$$

3. (optional) Match inertia of the motor to the inertia of the load.

$$J_{motor} \approx J_1 + \frac{J_L}{i^2}$$

See technical data tables for values

of  $\eta$ ,  $n_{1max}$ ,  $T_{2B}$ , and  $J_1$



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